

2019 Central New York **NATIVE PLANT** Shopping Guide



Native plants provide nutritious seeds and berries for birds, but one of their most important contributions is that they support native insects. **96%** of birds feed their young insects, and **more than 90%** of those **REQUIRE** native plant leaves to eat!

Compiled by
Habitat Gardening in Central New York



a chapter of Wild Ones:
Native Plants, Natural Landscapes

About HGCNY and Wild Ones



Habitat Gardening in Central New York (HGCNY) is a chapter of Wild Ones: Native Plants, Natural Landscapes (www.wildones.org), a national not-for-profit environmental education and advocacy organization.

Our mission is to promote environmentally sound landscaping practices to encourage biodiversity through the preservation, restoration and establishment of native plant communities.

Learn about our programs and resources, including our free e-newsletter and our annual native plant sale on the web at www.hgcny.org and on Facebook at www.facebook.com/hgcny.

Thank you for using our 2019 CNY Native Plant Shopping Guide

HGCNY creates this Guide each year to help you find native plants to purchase. We invite native plant nurseries in CNY to provide a list of native plants they plan to sell during the growing season. We review their selections and compile this Guide, which may be freely downloaded, printed, and shared. It may not be sold. The nurseries in this Guide do not pay to be included, nor are they paid to participate. View online or download additional copies of this Guide from our website www.hgcny.org.

The plants are listed two ways, though we encourage you to use the scientific names:

Section 1: By scientific name for ferns, grasses/sedges/rushes, wildflowers, vines, shrubs, and trees

Section 2: By common name for each of these plant types

This Guide's definition of "native"

We favor the Darke/Tallamy functional definition of "native" as found in *The Living Landscape*: "***A plant or animal that has evolved in a given place over a period of time sufficient to develop complex and essential relationships with the physical environment and other organisms in a given ecological community.***" We have made judgments about which plants to include primarily based on maps found in The Biota of North America database at www.bonap.org. The plants included in this Guide may not be strictly native to CNY, but they should be native to the Northeast in general.

The codes we use in our Guide

List entries in **BOLD** type: These plants are "Biodiversity All-Stars" according to Doug Tallamy and William Cullina, so they should strongly contribute to increasing biodiversity. We encourage you to include these in your landscape!

The "bee" icon indicates plants especially beneficial for native bees (Xerces Society and Wildflower Center). The "bird" icon indicates plants especially beneficial for birds (National Audubon and Wildflower Center).

S for Species and C for Cultivar: This Guide primarily lists native plant species, *not cultivars*. An exception for now: some cultivars of plants that require both a male and female plant (e.g. winterberry) and those species that are compromised in some way (e.g. American elm). **Cultivars** of native plants (increasingly termed "nativars") *are generally propagated vegetatively to preserve selected traits so they no longer participate in natural reproduction patterns that would maintain biodiversity.* **Species**, on the other hand, provide genetic diversity and provide desirable habitat qualities. Read more about the Wild Ones position on nativars at the end of this document:

www.wildones.org/download//guidebook/Position%20Statements/Position%20Statements%20Rev.%20Nov%202018.pdf.

L for Local: Plants grown from **local** ecotype seeds and plants are indicated by an "L." Why is this important? For example, a red maple from the South and one from the Northeast are both *Acer rubrum*, BUT the local ecotype plant will better match local conditions. We applaud our nurseries for increasingly propagating plants from locally-collected seeds. We encourage you to choose these selections.

Shopping tips

- **Use the full scientific name**, including the first (*Genus*) and second (*species*) names. Sometimes knowing the particular variety is important, too, and is noted as “var.” Some scientific names, for example *Asters* and *Eupatoriums*, have been updated to more accurately reflect plants’ evolutionary history and relationships. We’ve included updated names as well as commonly used synonyms to simplify using references that may use older names. *Common names* are not as accurate. More than one common name can refer to the same plant and the same common name can refer to different plants. We’ve included a list of common names for convenience but we encourage you to use scientific names when you research and choose plants.
- **Use native plant references** to research and plan your purchases. Know the conditions of your own site and choose plants that will thrive in those conditions. *Bring your books and lists with you as you shop!*
- **Read plant labels carefully.** *Be aware that many stores or nurseries may have plant labels that say “Native,” but may be native to the continent, not to the Northeast.* Plants native to the Pacific Northwest, for example, don’t belong in CNY.
- **Patronize nurseries that sell nursery-propagated native plants** from seeds or cuttings. Never dig plants from the wild or buy plants dug from the wild. Ask nurseries about the source of their plants.
- **Buy pesticide-free plants.** Increasingly, plants are treated with *systemic* pesticides: pesticides incorporated into the plant that don’t wash off and can linger in the soil for years. These pesticides (banned in some countries) may harm pollinators when they visit the plant. Buying Organic-certified plants ensures that no pesticides were used, but many plants are not labeled as such. *Explore this issue further with each vendor.*
- **CALL AHEAD** to confirm nursery hours and the **availability of your desired plants** before setting out.

To learn more, we recommend:

Native plant books: Note that some of these include plants native to other parts of the continent:

Joel Baines: *Native Plants for Native Birds*, published by Ithaca’s Cayuga Bird Club

Donald Leopold: *Native Plants of the Northeast: A Guide for Gardening and Conservation*

William Cullina: *Wildflowers: A Guide to Growing and Propagating Native Flowers of No. America*

William Cullina: *Native Trees, Shrubs, & Vines*

William Cullina: *Native Ferns, Moss, & Grasses*

Native plant websites:

New York Flora Atlas: www.newyork.plantatlas.usf.edu/ – **Important:** Filter for “Native”

Biota of No. America Program: bonap.org/ - Shows native range of plants (green is native)

Native Plants for Birds at www.audubon.org/plantsforbirds - Audubon list

Lady Bird Johnson Wildflower Center at <https://www.wildflower.org/plants/> by state, size etc.

Discussion course: HGCNY has created a 6-session discussion course called “Caring for Our Piece of the Earth” for use in small groups or for individuals. FREE to download at www.hgcny.org/course/.

Habitat gardening books – Highly recommended!:

Rick Darke and Doug Tallamy: *The Living Landscape: Designing for beauty and biodiversity*

Douglas Tallamy: *Bringing Nature Home: How You Can Sustain Wildlife with Native Plants*

Sara Stein: *Noah’s Garden: Restoring the Ecology of Our Own Back Yards* – an enduring classic!

Habitat gardening websites:

HGCNY website at www.hgcny.org – describes our programs and projects; links to more information

Stewardship Garden at www.ourhabitatgarden.org/ - An example of a local HGCNY habitat garden

Habitat Network at <http://content.yardmap.org/learn/> – A wealth of information in the “Learn” section!

Audubon’s Bird-Friendly Communities: www.audubon.org/conservation/bird-friendly-communities

Participating nurseries

We recommend you always CALL AHEAD to confirm hours and plant availability before setting out.

A Amanda's Garden

8030 Story Road
Dansville, NY 14437
(585) 750-6288

www.amandasnativeplants.com/

B The Fernery

108 Whitehouse Rd.
Hartwick, NY 13348
(607) 293-8114

www.theferneryatwhitehouse.com

D The Plantsmen Nursery

482 Peruville Rd. (Route 34B)
Groton, NY 13073
(607) 533-7193

www.plantsmen.com

E White Oak Nursery

Physical location:

4350 Kipp Rd.
Gorham, NY 14461

Mailing address:

801W. Washington St.
Geneva, NY 14456
(315) 789-3509

www.whiteoaknursery.biz



Approximate location of the nurseries
(Note: Nannyberry Nursery "C" was unable to participate this year but will return in the future.)

Need help designing and/or installing your landscape?

You can create habitat for wildlife and a healthier planet simply by planting native plants. But if you're unsure of what to plant in your yard or how to design an attractive landscape, the following CNY nurseries and landscapers can help. *Stress that you're interested in a natural landscape with **NATIVE** plants!*

Amanda's Garden – Consults with you, evaluates your site and recommends plants. She can help with gardens for shady areas, or bird and butterfly gardens. Contact her at <http://www.amandasnativeplants.com/>.

Green Scapes – Ask for HGCNYer Beth Fry. Offers both design and install services in Syracuse and surrounding areas. Contact her at greenscapesonline.com/.

The Plantsmen Nursery – Offers both design and install services throughout Tompkins County, sometimes as far as Binghamton and Syracuse or further. Contact them at www.plantsmen.com/design for details.

White Oak Nursery – Offers both design and install services in the Syracuse/Ithaca/Rochester area. Contact Jim Engel at www.whiteoaknursery.biz for details.

Contributions and suggestions

If you find this Guide helpful and wish to make a tax-deductible contribution, please make checks payable to *Habitat Gardening in CNY* and mail to: HGCNY Treasurer, 7022 Bush Rd., Jamesville, NY 13078.

You may also support us by becoming a member of Wild Ones, which makes you a member of HGCNY, too! See membership information on the Wild Ones website at www.wildones.org. *Thank you!*

- Please let the nurseries you patronize know you're using this Guide. *Thanks!*
- For suggestions, feedback or corrections, or to participate in next year's Guide, email hg.cny@verizon.net

Native bees	Native birds	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME	Amanda's Garden	The Fernery	The Plantsmen	White Oak
		FERNS					
		<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	Maidenhair fern	L	S		
		<i>Asplenium platyneuron</i>	Ebony spleenwort	L	S		
		<i>Asplenium scolopendrium</i> var. <i>americanum</i> Syn: <i>Phyllitis scolopendrium</i> var. <i>americana</i> BUT NOT the Eurasian <i>A. scolopendrium</i> var. <i>scolopendrium</i>	American hart's-tongue fern	S	S		
		<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i>	Maidenhair spleenwort		S		
		<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	Lady fern	S	S	S	
		<i>Cheilanthes lanosa</i>	Hairy lip fern		S		
		<i>Cystopteris bulbifera</i>	Bulblet fern		S		
		<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>	Fragile fern		S		
		<i>Dennstaedtia punctiloba</i>	Hayscented fern		S L		
		<i>Deparia acrostichoides</i>	Silvery spleenwort		S L		
		<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i> Syn: <i>Dryopteris spinulosa</i>	Spinulose wood fern		S		
		<i>Dryopteris celsa</i>	Log fern		S		
		<i>Dryopteris cristata</i>	Crested wood fern		S		
		<i>Dryopteris goldiana</i>	Goldie's wood fern		S		
		<i>Dryopteris intermedia</i>	Evergreen wood fern		S L		
		<i>Dryopteris marginalis</i>	Marginal shield fern	S	S	S	
		<i>Homalosorus pycnocarpus</i>	Glade fern		S		
		<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>	Ostrich fern		S L	S	
		<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	Sensitive fern	L	S L	S	
		<i>Osmundastrum cinnamomeum</i> Syn: <i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>	Cinnamon fern		S	S	
		<i>Osmunda claytoniana</i>	Interrupted fern	L	S		
		<i>Osmunda regalis</i> var. <i>spectabilis</i>	Royal fern	L	S	S	
		<i>Parathelypteris noveboracensis</i> Syn: <i>Thelypteris noveboracensis</i>	New York fern		S L		
		<i>Phegopteris connectilis</i>	Long beech Fern	S	S L		
		<i>Phyllitis scolopendrium</i> var. <i>americana</i> Syn: <i>Asplenium scolopendrium</i> var. <i>americana</i> BUT NOT the Eurasian: NOT: <i>A. scolopendrium</i> var. <i>scolopendrium</i>	American hart's-tongue fern	S	S		
		<i>Polypodium virginianum</i>	Rock polypody fern	L	S L		

L = Local ecotype S = Species












c = Cultivar

Native bees	Native birds	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME	Amanda's Garden	The Fernery	The Plantsmen	White Oak
		<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i> var. <i>acrostichoides</i>	Christmas fern	L	S L	S	
		<i>Polystichum braunii</i>	Braun's holly fern	S	S		
		<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Bracken fern		S L		
		<i>Thelypteris noveboracensis</i> Syn: <i>Parathelypteris noveboracensis</i>	New York fern		S L		
		<i>Thelypteris palustris</i>	Marsh fern	L	S	S	
		<i>Woodwardia areolata</i> Syn: <i>Lorinseria areolata</i>	Netted chain fern	S	S		
		<i>Woodwardia virginica</i> Syn: <i>Anichstea virginica</i>	Virginia chain fern	S	S		
		GRASSES / SEDGES / RUSHES					
		<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	Big bluestem	S		S	
		<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>	Sideoats grama	S		S	
		<i>Carex appalachica</i>	Upland sedge	S			
		<i>Carex aurea</i>	Golden-fruited sedge			L	
		<i>Carex gracillima</i>	Graceful sedge			L	
		<i>Carex grayi</i>	Gray's sedge	S	S		
		<i>Carex intumescens</i>	Bladder sedge				
		<i>Carex lupulina</i>	Hop sedge			S	
		<i>Carex pensylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania sedge	S		S	
		<i>Carex plantaginea</i>	Plaintain sedge	S	S L		
		<i>Carex radiata</i>	Eastern star sedge		S		
		<i>Carex rosea</i>	Upland star sedge <i>aka Rosy sedge</i>			SL	
		<i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i> Syn: <i>Uniola latifolia</i>	Northern sea oats	S		S	
		<i>Elymus canadensis</i>	Canada wild rye	S			
		<i>Elymus hystrix</i> Syn: <i>Hystrix patula</i>	Bottlebrush grass	L	S L	L	
		<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i>	Purple lovegrass	S	S	S	
		<i>Glyceria canadensis</i>	Rattlesnake grass	S			
		<i>Hierochloe odorata</i>	Sweet grass		S		
		<i>Hystrix patula</i> Syn: <i>Elymus hystrix</i>	Bottlebrush grass	S	S L	L	
		<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Soft rush			L	
		<i>Luzula acuminata</i>	Hairy woodrush		S		

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Native bees	Native birds	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME	Amanda's Garden	The Fernery	The Plantsmen	White Oak
		<i>Luzula multiflora</i>	Common woodrush		S L		
		<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	Switchgrass	S	S	S	
		<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	Little bluestem	S		S	
		<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i>	Green bulrush			L	
		<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>	Wool grass			L	
		<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Indiangrass	S		S L	
		<i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i>	Prairie dropseed	S		S	
		<i>Uniola latifolia</i> Syn: <i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i>	Northern sea oats	S		S	
		HERBACEOUS WILDFLOWERS					
		<i>Acorus americanus</i>	American sweet flag		S		
		<i>Actaea pachypoda</i>	White baneberry <i>aka</i> Doll's eyes	L	S	L	
		<i>Actaea racemosa</i> Syn: <i>Cimicifuga racemosa</i>	Black cohosh	S	S	S	
		<i>Actaea rubra</i>	Red baneberry <i>aka</i> Doll's eyes	L	S L	S L	
		<i>Agastache foeniculum</i>	Anise hyssop	S		S	
		<i>Ageratina altissima</i> Syn: <i>Eupatorium rugosum</i>	White snakeroot			L	
		<i>Allium cernuum</i>	Nodding onion	S		S	
		<i>Allium tricoccum</i>	Wild leek <i>aka</i> Ramps	L	S L	L	
		<i>Amsonia tabernaemontana</i>	Blue star	S		S	
		<i>Anemone acutiloba</i> Syn: <i>Hepatica nobilis</i> var. <i>acuta</i>	Sharp-lobed hepatica	S	S		
		<i>Anemone americana</i> Syn: <i>Hepatica nobilis</i> var. <i>obtusa</i> ; Syn: <i>H americana</i>	Round-lobed hepatica	L	S		
		<i>Anemone canadensis</i> <i>aka</i> Windflower	Canada anemone <i>aka</i> Windflower	L	S	S	
		<i>Anemone virginiana</i>	Thimbleweed <i>aka</i> Tall anemone	L	S	S	
		<i>Anemonella thalictroides</i> Syn: <i>Thalictrum thalictroides</i>	Rue anemone	S	S		
		<i>Aplectrum hyemale</i>	Puttyroot		S		
		<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i> <i>aka</i> Indian hemp	Hemp dogbane <i>aka</i> Indian hemp			L	

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Native bees	Native birds	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME	Amanda's Garden	The Fernery	The Plantsmen	White Oak
		<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	Wild columbine	L	S	L	
		<i>Aralia racemosa</i>	American spikenard	L	S	L	
		<i>Arisaema dracontium</i>	Green dragon	S	S		
		<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	Jack-in-the-pulpit	L	S L	L	
		<i>Aruncus dioicus</i> var. <i>dioicus</i> NOT var. <i>acuminatus</i> NOT var. <i>vulgaris</i>	Goat's beard	S		S	
		<i>Asarum canadense</i>	Wild ginger	S L	S	S	
		<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	Swamp milkweed	L	S	L	
		<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	Common milkweed	L		L	
		<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	Butterflyweed	S L	S	L	
		<i>Aster cordifolius</i> Syn: <i>Symphyotrichum cordifolium</i>	Aster, Heart-leaved aka Blue wood aster	L	S	S	
		<i>Aster divaricatus</i> Syn: <i>Eurybia divaricata</i>	Aster, White wood	L	S L	S L	
		<i>Aster laevis</i> Syn: <i>Symphyotrichum laeve</i>	Aster, Smooth	S	S	S	
		<i>Aster macrophyllus</i> Syn: <i>Eurybia macrophylla</i>	Aster, Bigleaf			S	
		<i>Aster novae-angliae</i> Syn: <i>Symphyotrichum novae-angliae</i>	Aster, New England	L		S L	
		<i>Aster novi-belgii</i> Syn: <i>Symphyotrichum novi-belgii</i>	Aster, New York aka Dwarf aster	L			
		<i>Aster oblongifolius</i> Syn: <i>Symphyotrichum oblongifolium</i>	Aster, Shale			S	
		<i>Aster prenanthoides</i> Syn: <i>Symphyotrichum prenanthoides</i>	Aster, Crookedstem aka Zig-zag aster			S L	
		<i>Baptisia alba</i> Syn: <i>B. leucantha</i>	Wild white indigo			S	
		<i>Baptisia australis</i>	Blue false indigo			S	
		<i>Boltonia asteroides</i>	False aster aka White doll's daisy			L	
		<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marsh marigold	L	S L	S L	
		<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	Harebell		S	S	
		<i>Campanulastrum americana</i>	Tall bellflower		S		
		<i>Capnoides sempervirens</i> Syn: <i>Corydalis sempervirens</i>	Rock harlequin		S	S	



















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Native bees	Native birds	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME	Amanda's Garden	The Fernery	The Plantsmen	White Oak
		<i>Cardamine concatenata</i> Syn: <i>Dentaria laciniata</i>	Cutleaf toothwort	L			
		<i>Cardamine diphylla</i> Syn: <i>Dentaria diphylla</i>	Two-leaved toothwort	L	S L		
		<i>Cassia hebecarpa</i> Syn: <i>Senna hebecarpa</i>	Wild senna	S		S	
		<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i>	Blue cohosh	L	S L	L	
		<i>Chamerion angustifolium</i> Syn: <i>Epilobium angustifolium</i>	Fireweed			S	
		<i>Chelone glabra</i>	White turtlehead	L	S	S L	
		<i>Chelone lyonii</i>	Pink turtlehead	S			
		<i>Chrysogonum virginianum</i>	Green and gold	S			
		<i>Cimicifuga racemosa</i> Syn: <i>Actaea racemosa</i>	Black cohosh	S	S	L	
		<i>Clintonia borealis</i>	Bluebead		S		
		<i>Collinsonia canadensis</i>	Horse balm			S L	
		<i>Conoclinium coelestinum</i> Syn: <i>Eupatorium coelestinum</i>	Hardy ageratum aka Blue mistflower	S		S L	
		<i>Coreopsis grandiflora</i>	Largeflower tickseed				
		<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>	Lanceleaf tickseed			S	
		<i>Corydalis sempervirens</i> Syn: <i>Capnoides sempervirens</i>	Rock harlequin		S	S	
		<i>Delphinium exaltatum</i>	Tall larkspur	S		S	
		<i>Dentaria diphylla</i> Syn: <i>Cardamine diphylla</i>	Two-leaved toothwort	L	S L		
		<i>Dentaria laciniata</i> Syn: <i>Cardamine concatenata</i>	Cutleaf toothwort	L			
		<i>Desmodium canadense</i>	Showy tick trefoil	S			
		<i>Dicentra canadensis</i>	Squirrel corn	S L	S		
		<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>	Dutchman's breeches	S L	S		
		<i>Dicentra eximia</i>	Wild bleeding heart	S			
		<i>Dodecatheon meadia</i>	Shooting star	S		S	
		<i>Doellingeria umbellata</i>	Flat-topped white aster	L			
		<i>Echinacea pallida</i>	Pale coneflower			S	
		<i>Echinacea purpurea</i>	Coneflower	S		S	
		<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i> Syn: <i>Chamerion angustifolium</i>	Fireweed			S	
		<i>Erythronium americanum</i>	Trout lily	L			


















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Native bees	Native birds	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME	Amanda's Garden	The Fernery	The Plantsmen	White Oak
		<i>Eupatorium coelestinum</i> Syn: <i>Conoclinium coelestinum</i>	Hardy ageratum <i>aka</i> Blue mistflower			S	
		<i>Eupatorium maculatum</i> Syn: <i>Eutrochium maculatum</i>	Spotted joe-pye weed	L		S L	
		<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	Boneset	L		L	
		<i>Eupatorium purpureum</i> Syn: <i>Eutrochium purpureum</i>	Purple joe-pye weed	L		S	
		<i>Eupatorium rugosum</i> Syn: <i>Ageratina rugosum</i>	White snakeroot			S L	
		<i>Eupatorium sessilifolium</i>	Upland boneset	S			
		<i>Eurybia divaricata</i> Syn: <i>Aster divaricatus</i>	Aster, White wood	L	S	S L	
		<i>Eurybia macrophylla</i> Syn: <i>Aster macrophyllus</i>	Aster, Bigleaf			S	
		<i>Eutrochium maculatum</i> Syn: <i>Eupatorium maculatum</i>	Spotted joe-pye weed	L		S L	
		<i>Eutrochium purpureum</i> Syn: <i>Eupatorium purpureum</i>	Purple joe-pye weed	L	S	S	
		<i>Filipendula rubra</i>	Queen of the prairie <i>aka</i> Floss flower	S			
		<i>Gaillardia aristata</i>	Blanket flower			S	
		<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i>	Bottle gentian		S		
		<i>Gentiana clausa</i>	Closed gentian	S			
		<i>Gentianopsis crinita</i>	Fringed gentian				
		<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	Wild geranium	L	S	L	
		<i>Geum rivale</i>	Water avens			L	
		<i>Geum triflorum</i>	Prairie smoke	S		S	
		<i>Gillenia trifoliata</i> Syn: <i>Porteranthus trifoliatus</i>	Bowman's root	S	S		
		<i>Goodyera pubescens</i>	Rattlesnake plantain		S		
		<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	Sneezeweed	S	S	S L	
		<i>Helenium flexuosum</i>	Purple-headed sneezeweed			S	
		<i>Helianthus decapetalus</i>	Thin-leaved sunflower		S		
		<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i>	Woodland sunflower	S	S	L	
		<i>Helianthus maximiliani</i>	Maximilian sunflower			S	
		<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	Oxeye <i>aka</i> False sunflower	S		S	

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compiled on 4/8/2019

Native bees	Native birds	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME	Amanda's Garden	The Fernery	The Plantsmen	White Oak
		<i>Hepatica nobilis</i> var. <i>obtus</i> Syn: <i>H. americana</i> ; <i>Anemone americana</i>	Round-lobed hepatica	L	S		
		<i>Heuchera americana</i>	Alumroot	S	S		
		<i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i>	Crimson-eyed rose mallow □	S		S	
		<i>Hibiscus palustris</i> □	Swamp rose mallow	S		S	
		<i>Hydrastis canadensis</i>	Goldenseal	S	S	S	
		<i>Hydrophyllum canadense</i>	Maple-leaved waterleaf <i>aka</i> Canada waterleaf	L	S L		
		<i>Hydrophyllum virginianum</i>	Eastern waterleaf <i>aka</i> Virginia waterleaf	L			
		<i>Iris cristata</i>	Crested iris	S			
		<i>Iris versicolor</i>	Blue flag iris	L	S	S L	
		<i>Jeffersonia diphylla</i>	Twinleaf	S	S		
		<i>Liatris pycnostachya</i>	Prairie blazing star			S	
		<i>Liatris spicata</i>	Blazing star	S		S	
		<i>Lilium canadense</i>	Canada lily	S			
		<i>Lilium superbum</i>	Turk's cap lily	S			
		<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	Cardinal flower	S	S	L	
		<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	Great blue lobelia	L	S	L	
		<i>Lupinus perennis</i>	Wild lupine			S	
		<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>	Canada mayflower	L	S L	S L	
		<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i> Syn: <i>Smilacina racemosa</i>	False Solomon's seal	L	S L	S L	
		<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i>	Starry false Solomon's seal	S	S	S	
		<i>Medeola virginiana</i>	Indian cucumber root				
		<i>Mertensia virginica</i>	Virginia bluebells	S	S	S	
		<i>Micranthes pensylvanica</i> Syn: <i>Saxifraga pensylvanica</i>	Swamp saxifrage	L			
		<i>Micranthes virginiensis</i>	Virginia saxifrage		S L		
		<i>Mimulus ringens</i>	Monkey flower	S	S		
		<i>Mitella diphylla</i>	Bishop's cap	L	S L		
		<i>Monarda didyma</i>	Beebalm	S	S	S L	
		<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Bergamot	S L	S	S L	
		<i>Monarda punctata</i>	Dotted horsemint	S		S	

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Native bees	Native birds	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME	Amanda's Garden	The Fernery	The Plantsmen	White Oak
		<i>Oenothera fruticosa</i> Syn: <i>Oenothera tetragona</i>	Sundrops, Narrowleaf			S	
		<i>Oligoneuron rigidum</i> Syn: <i>Solidago rigida</i>	Goldenrod, Stiff	S			
✿		<i>Opuntia humifusa</i>	Eastern prickly-pear			S	
		<i>Pachysandra procumbens</i>	Alleghany spurge aka Alleghany pachysandra	S			
	♣	<i>Packera aurea</i> Syn: <i>Senecio aurea</i>	Golden ragwort	S	S	S L	
		<i>Panax quinquefolius</i>	Ginseng	S			
		<i>Parnassia glauca</i>	Grass of Parnassus	S L			
		<i>Parthenium integrifolium</i>	Wild quinine	S		S	
✿		<i>Penstemon calycosus</i>	Calico beardtongue aka Long-sepal penstemon			S	
✿		<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	Tall white beardtongue	L	S	S L	
✿		<i>Penstemon hirsutus</i>	Hairy beardtongue			S	
		<i>Phlox paniculata</i>	Phlox, Summer			S	
		<i>Phlox stolonifera</i>	Phlox, Creeping			S	
		<i>Phlox subulata</i>	Phlox, Moss-pink aka Moss phlox			S	
		<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>	False dragonhead aka Obedient plant	S	S	S	
	♣	<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	Mayapple	L	S L	S L	
✿		<i>Polemonium reptans</i>	Jacob's ladder	S		S	
		<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	Solomon's seal	S	S		
		<i>Polygonatum pubescens</i>	Solomon's seal, Hairy	S			
		<i>Porteranthus trifoliatus</i> Syn: <i>Gillenia trifoliata</i>	Bowman's root	S	S		
✿		<i>Pycnanthemum muticum</i>	Mountain mint, Short-toothed	S		S	
		<i>Pycnanthemum verticillatum var. pilosum</i>	Mountain mint, Hairy	S			
✿	♣	<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	Mountain mint, Virginia	S	S	S	
		<i>Ratibida columnifera</i>	Mexican hat				
		<i>Ratibida pinnata</i>	Prairie coneflower aka Grey-headed coneflower			S	
		<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i>	Orange black-eyed Susan			S	
	♣	<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	Cutleaf coneflower	S L		L	
	♣	<i>Rudbeckia triloba</i>	Brown-eyed susan			S L	

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Native bees	Native birds	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME	Amanda's Garden	The Fernery	The Plantsmen	White Oak
		<i>Ruellia humilis</i>	Hairy wild petunia			S	
		<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	Bloodroot	L	S L	S	
		<i>Sanguisorba canadensis</i>	Canadian burnet		S		
		<i>Saururus cernuus</i>	Lizard's tail		S		
		<i>Saxifraga pensylvanica</i> Syn: <i>Micranthes pensylvanica</i>	Swamp saxifrage	L			
		<i>Sedum ternatum</i>	Wild stonecrop	S	S	S	
		<i>Senecio aureus</i> Syn: <i>Packera aurea</i>	Golden ragwort	S	S	S L	
		<i>Senna hebecarpa</i> Syn: <i>Cassia hebecarpa</i>	Wild senna	S		S	
		<i>Silene caroliniana</i>	Mountain pink			S	
		<i>Sisyrinchium augustifolium</i>	Blue-eyed grass	L			
		<i>Smilacina racemosa</i> Syn: <i>Maianthemum racemosum</i>	False Solomon's seal	L	S L	S L	
		<i>Solidago bicolor</i>	Goldenrod, Silverrod				
		<i>Solidago caesia</i>	Goldenrod, Bluestem	L		S L	
		<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	Goldenrod, Zigzag	L	S L	L	
		<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	Goldenrod, Gray			S	
		<i>Solidago rigida</i> Syn: <i>Oligoneuron rigidum</i>	Goldenrod, Stiff	S			
		<i>Stylophorum diphyllum</i>	Celandine poppy <i>aka</i> Yellow wood poppy	S		S	
		<i>Symphyotrichum cordifolium</i> Syn: <i>Aster cordifolius</i>	Aster, Heart-leaved <i>aka</i> Blue wood aster	L	S	S	
		<i>Symphyotrichum laeve</i> Syn: <i>Aster laevis</i>	Aster, Smooth	S	S	S	
		<i>Symphyotrichum novae-angliae</i> Syn: <i>Symphyotrichum prenanthoides</i>	Aster, New England	L		S L	
		<i>Symphyotrichum novi-belgii</i> Syn: <i>Aster novi-belgii</i>	Aster, New York <i>aka</i> Dwarf aster	L			
		<i>Symphyotrichum oolentangiense</i>	Aster, Sky blue			S	
		<i>Symphyotrichum prenanthoides</i>	Aster, Crooked-stem <i>aka</i> Zig-zag aster			S L	
		<i>Teucrium canadense</i>	American germander		S		
		<i>Thalictrum dioicum</i>	Rue, Early meadow	L	S L		
		<i>Thalictrum pubescens</i> Syn: <i>Thalictrum polygamum</i>	Rue, Tall meadow <i>aka</i> King of the meadow	L	S L	L	

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Native bees	Native birds	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME	Amanda's Garden	The Fernery	The Plantsmen	White Oak
		<i>Thalictrum thalictroides</i> Syn: <i>Anemonella thalictroides</i>	Rue anemone	S	S		
		<i>Thermopsis villosa</i>	Carolina bushpea	S		S	
		<i>Tiarella cordifolia</i> Syn: <i>Tiarella wherryi</i>	Heartleaf foamflower	S L	S	S L	
		<i>Tradescantia ohiensis</i>	Smooth spiderwort <i>aka</i> Bluejacket; <i>aka</i> Ohio spiderwort	S			
		<i>Trillium erectum</i>	Purple trillium <i>aka</i> Red trillium	S L	S L	L	
		<i>Trillium grandiflorum</i>	White trillium	S L	S		
		<i>Trollius laxus</i>	Spreading globe flower	S			
		<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i>	Bellwort, Large spreading	S	S		
		<i>Uvularia perfoliata</i>	Bellwort, Perfoliate	S L			
		<i>Uvularia sessilifolia</i>	Bellwort, Sessile	S L	S L		
		<i>Verbena hastata</i>	Tall verbena <i>aka</i> Blue vervain	S L		L	
		<i>Verbesina alternifolia</i>	Wingstem <i>aka</i> Yellow ironweed	S			
		<i>Vernonia noveboracensis</i>	New York ironweed	S		S	
		<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	Culver's root	S	S	S	
		<i>Viola blanda</i>	Violet, Sweet white		S L		
		<i>Viola canadensis</i>	Violet, Canada white		S		
		<i>Viola labradorica</i>	Violet, Labrador	S			
		<i>Viola macloskeyi</i> Syn: <i>Viola pallens</i>	Violet, Northern white <i>aka</i> Small white violet	S L			
		<i>Viola pallens</i> Syn: <i>Viola macloskeyi</i>	Violet, Northern white <i>aka</i> Small white violet	S L			
		<i>Viola pubescens</i>	Violet, Downy yellow	S	S L		
		<i>Viola sororia</i>	Violet, Dooryard <i>aka</i> Common blue violet	S	S L	S	
		<i>Viola striata</i>	Violet, Striped		S		
		<i>Waldsteinia fragarioides</i> Syn: <i>Geum fragarioides</i>	Barren strawberry	S L	S	S	
		<i>Zizia aptera</i>	Heart-leaved alexanders	S			
		<i>Zizia aurea</i>	Golden alexanders	S	S L	S L	
		VINES					
		<i>Adlumia fungosa</i>	Allegheny vine		S		

























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Native bees	Native birds	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME	Amanda's Garden	The Fernery	The Plantsmen	White Oak
		<i>Clematis virginiana</i>	Virgin's bower			S L	
		<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i>	Trumpet honeysuckle <i>aka</i> Coral honeysuckle	S	S L		
		<i>Mitchella repens</i>	Partridge berry	L	S		
		<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Virginia creeper			S L	
		SHRUBS					
		<i>Aesculus parviflora</i>	Bottlebrush buckeye				S
		<i>Alnus rugosa</i> Syn: <i>Alnus incana</i> ssp. <i>rugosa</i>	Alder, Speckled			L	
		<i>Alnus serrulata</i>	Alder, Black <i>aka</i> Smooth; <i>aka</i> Common			S	
		<i>Aronia arbutifolia</i> Syn: <i>Photinia pyrifolia</i>	Chokeberry, Red			S	S
		<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i> Syn: <i>Photinia melanocarpa</i>	Chokeberry, Black			S	S
		<i>Calycanthus floridus</i>	Sweetshrub			S	S
		<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>	New Jersey tea				S
		<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	Buttonbush		S	S L	S L
		<i>Chionanthus virginicus</i>	White fringetree		S	S	S
		<i>Clethra alnifolia</i>	Summersweet			S	
		<i>Cornus amomum</i>	Dogwood, Silky			S L	S L
		<i>Cornus racemosa</i>	Dogwood, Gray			S	S L
		<i>Cornus rugosa</i>	Dogwood, Roundleaf				S L
		<i>Cornus sericea</i> Syn: <i>Cornus stolonifera</i>	Dogwood, Red osier			S L	S L
		<i>Cornus stolonifera</i> Syn: <i>Cornus sericea</i>	Dogwood, Red osier			S L	S L
		<i>Corylus americana</i>	Hazelnut, American			S	S
		<i>Corylus cornuta</i>	Hazelnut, Beaked		S		S L
		<i>Diervilla lonicera</i>	Bush honeysuckle			S L	S
		<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>	Wintergreen <i>aka</i> Teaberry				
		<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	Witch-hazel			S L	S L
		<i>Hypericum prolificum</i>	Shrubby St. John's wort		S	S	S

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Native bees	Native birds	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME	Amanda's Garden	The Fernery	The Plantsmen	White Oak
		<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	Winterberry (unknown sex)			SL	S
		<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	Winterberry (female)		S	SL	S
		<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	Winterberry (male)		S	SL	S
		<i>Itea virginica</i>	Virginia sweetspire		S	S	
		<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	Eastern red cedar				S
		<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	Spicebush			SL	SL
		<i>Lonicera canadensis</i>	American fly-honeysuckle		S	S	
		<i>Morella pensylvanica</i> Syn: <i>Myrica pensylvanica</i>	Bayberry, Northern			S	S
		<i>Myrica pensylvanica</i> Syn: <i>Morella pensylvanica</i>	Bayberry, Northern			S	S
		<i>Photinia pyrifolia</i> Syn: <i>Aronia arbutifolia</i>	Chokeberry, Red			S	S
		<i>Photinia melanocarpa</i> Syn: <i>Aronia melanocarpa</i>	Chokeberry, Black			S	S
		<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>	Ninebark			L	S
		<i>Potentilla fruticosa</i> Syn: <i>Dasiphora fruticosa</i>	Shrubby cinquefoil aka Potentilla		S		
		<i>Prunus americana</i>	Sand cherry				
		<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	American chokecherry				SL
		<i>Rhododendron periclymenoides</i>	Pinxter bush				
		<i>Rhus aromatica</i>	Sumac, Fragrant			S	S
		<i>Rhus typhina</i>	Sumac, Staghorn			SL	
		<i>Rosa palustris</i>	Rose, Swamp			SL	
		<i>Rosa setigera</i>	Rose, Climbing				
		<i>Rosa virginiana</i>	Rose, Virginia		S	S	
		<i>Rubus odoratus</i>	Purple-flowering raspberry	L		SL	SL
		<i>Salix discolor</i>	Pussy willow			SL	
		<i>Sambucus canadensis</i> Syn: <i>Sambucus nigra ssp. canadensis</i>	Elderberry, Black			L	S
		<i>Sambucus nigra ssp. canadensis</i> ; Syn: <i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	Elderberry, Black		S	L	S
		<i>Sambucus racemosa ssp. pubens</i>	Elderberry, Red		S		SL

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Native bees	Native birds	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME	Amanda's Garden	The Fernery	The Plantsmen	White Oak
		<i>Spirea alba</i>	Meadowsweet				S
		<i>Spiraea tomentosa</i>	Steeplebush			S	
		<i>Staphylea trifolia</i>	Bladdernut				S L
		<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>	Highbush blueberry		S		
		<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>	Viburnum, Maple leaf			S L	S L
		<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>	Viburnum, Arrowwood		S		S L
		<i>Viburnum nudum</i> var. <i>cassinoides</i> Syn: <i>Viburnum cassinoides</i>	Viburnum, Witherood <i>aka</i> Possum haw; <i>aka</i> Wild raisin			S	
		<i>Viburnum opulus</i> var. <i>americanum</i> NOT <i>V. opulus</i> var. <i>opulus</i> (Eurasian)	Cranberrybush, American			S	S
		<i>Viburnum trilobum</i> Syn: <i>Viburnum opulus</i> var. <i>americanum</i>	Cranberrybush, American			S	S
		<i>Xanthorhiza simplicissima</i>	Yellowroot				
		TREES					
		<i>Acer pensylvanicum</i>	Maple, Striped <i>aka</i> Moosewood			S	
		<i>Acer rubrum</i>	Maple, Red			S	S
		<i>Acer saccharinum</i>	Maple, Silver			S	S
		<i>Acer saccharum</i>	Maple, Sugar			S	S L
		<i>Acer spicatum</i>	Maple, Mountain		S		
		<i>Aesculus glabra</i>	Ohio buckeye				S
		<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>	Downy serviceberry				S
		<i>Amelanchier canadensis</i>	Shadbush <i>aka</i> Juneberry; <i>aka</i> Serviceberry			S	
		<i>Amelanchier laevis</i>	Alleghany serviceberry			S	
		<i>Asimina triloba</i>	Pawpaw		S	S	S
		<i>Betula alleghaniensis</i>	Birch, Yellow			S L	S L
		<i>Betula lenta</i>	Birch, Sweet			S L	S L
		<i>Betula nigra</i>	Birch, River			S	
		<i>Betula papyrifera</i>	Birch, Paper			S	S
		<i>Betula populifolia</i>	Birch, Gray			S L	
		<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	American hornbeam <i>aka</i> Ironwood; <i>aka</i> Musclewood			S L	S L

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


c = Cultivar



Native bees	Native birds	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME	Amanda's Garden	The Fernery	The Plantsmen	White Oak
		<i>Carya cordiformis</i>	Hickory, Bitternut				SL
		<i>Carya ovata</i>	Hickory, Shagbark				SL
		<i>Castanea dentata</i>	American chestnut				S
		<i>Catalpa speciosa</i>	Northern catalpa			S	
		<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	Hackberry			S	SL
		<i>Cercis canadensis</i>	Eastern redbud			S	S
		<i>Cladrastis kentukea</i>	Yellowwood			S	S
		<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>	Dogwood, Pagoda			SL	SL
		<i>Cornus florida</i>	Dogwood, Flowering			S	S
		<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>	Persimmon		S	S	S
		<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	American beech				
		<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i>	Honey locust			S	
		<i>Gymnocladus dioicus</i>	Kentucky coffee tree			S	S
		<i>Halesia tetraptera</i> Syn: <i>Halesia carolina</i>	Mountain silverbell			S	S
		<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	Eastern red cedar				S
		<i>Larix laricina</i>	American larch			S	
		<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>	Sweetgum			S	
		<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	Tulip tree			S	S
		<i>Magnolia virginiana</i>	Sweetbay magnolia		S		
		<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	Blackgum <i>aka Sour Gum; aka Tupelo</i>			S	S
		<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>	Eastern hophornbeam <i>aka Ironwood</i>			S	S
		<i>Picea glauca</i>	White spruce				S
		<i>Pinus strobus</i>	White pine			S	S
		<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	American sycamore			SL	SL
		<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	Quaking aspen				S
		<i>Prunus serotina</i>	Black cherry			SL	SL
		<i>Quercus alba</i>	Oak, White			S	SL
		<i>Quercus bicolor</i>	Oak, Swamp white			S	S

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Native bees	Native birds	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME	Amanda's Garden	The Fernery	The Plantsmen	White Oak
		<i>Quercus coccinea</i>	Oak, Scarlet				
		<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>	Oak, Bur			S	S
		<i>Quercus montana</i> (Formerly <i>Q. prinus</i>)	Oak, Chestnut			S L	
		<i>Quercus palustris</i>	Oak, Pin			S	S
		<i>Quercus rubra</i>	Oak, Northern red			S L	S L
		<i>Quercus velutina</i>	Oak, Black				S
		<i>Sassafras albidum</i>	Sassafras			S	
		<i>Taxodium distichum</i>	Bald cypress			S	S
		<i>Tilia americana</i>	American basswood				S
		<i>Tsuga canadensis</i>	Canadian hemlock				S
		<i>Viburnum lentago</i>	Nannyberry viburnum			S	S L

Native bees	Native birds	COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	Amanda's Garden	The Fernery	The Plantsmen	White Oak
		FERNS					
		American hart's-tongue fern	<i>Asplenium scolopendrium</i> var. <i>americanum</i> Syn: <i>Phyllitis scolopendrium</i> var. <i>americana</i> BUT NOT the Eurasian <i>A. scolopendrium</i> var. <i>scolopendrium</i>	S	S		
		Bracken fern	<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>		S L		
		Braun's holly fern	<i>Polystichum braunii</i>	S	S		
		Bulblet fern	<i>Cystopteris bulbifera</i>		S		
		Christmas fern	<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i> var. <i>acrostichoides</i>	L	S L	S	
		Cinnamon fern	<i>Osmundastrum cinnamomeum</i> Syn: <i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>		S	S	
		Crested wood fern	<i>Dryopteris cristata</i>		S		
		Ebony spleenwort	<i>Asplenium platyneuron</i>	L	S		
		Evergreen wood fern	<i>Dryopteris intermedia</i>		S L		
		Fragile fern	<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>		S		
		Glade fern	<i>Homalosorus pycnocarpus</i>		S		
		Goldie's wood fern	<i>Dryopteris goldiana</i>		S		
		Hairy lip fern	<i>Cheilanthes lanosa</i>		S		
		Hayscented fern	<i>Dennstaedtia punctiloba</i>		S L		
		Interrupted fern	<i>Osmunda claytoniana</i>	L	S		
		Lady fern	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	S	S	S	
		Log fern	<i>Dryopteris celsa</i>		S		
		Long beech Fern	<i>Phegopteris connectilis</i>	S	S L		
		Maidenhair fern	<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	L	S		
		Maidenhair spleenwort	<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i>		S		
		Marginal shield fern	<i>Dryopteris marginalis</i>	S	S	S	
		Marsh fern	<i>Thelypteris palustris</i>	L	S	S	
		Netted chain fern	<i>Woodwardia areolata</i> Syn: <i>Lorinseria areolata</i>	S	S		
		New York fern	<i>Thelypteris noveboracensis</i> Syn: <i>Parathelypteris noveboracensis</i>		S L		
		Ostrich fern	<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>		S L	S	
		Rock polypody fern	<i>Polypodium virginianum</i>	L	S L		
		Royal fern	<i>Osmunda regalis</i> var. <i>spectabilis</i>	L	S	S	
		Sensitive fern	<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	L	S L	S	

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Native bees	Native birds	COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	Amanda's Garden	The Fernery	The Plantsmen	White Oak	
		Silvery spleenwort	<i>Deparia acrostichoides</i>		S L			
		Spinulose wood fern	<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i> Syn: <i>Dryopteris spinulosa</i>		S			
		Virginia chain fern	<i>Woodwardia virginica</i> Syn: <i>Anichstea virginica</i>	S	S			
		GRASSES / SEDGES / RUSHES						
		Big bluestem	<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	S		S		
		Bladder sedge	<i>Carex intumescens</i>					
		Bottlebrush grass	<i>Elymus hystrix</i> Syn: <i>Hystrix patula</i>	L	S L	L		
		Canada wild rye	<i>Elymus canadensis</i>	S				
		Common woodrush	<i>Luzula multiflora</i>		S L			
		Eastern star sedge	<i>Carex radiata</i>		S			
		Golden-fruited sedge	<i>Carex aurea</i>			L		
		Graceful sedge	<i>Carex gracillima</i>			L		
		Gray's sedge	<i>Carex grayi</i>	S	S			
		Green bulrush	<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i>			L		
		Hairy woodrush	<i>Luzula acuminata</i>		S			
		Hop sedge	<i>Carex lupulina</i>			S		
		Indiangrass	<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	S		S L		
		Little bluestem	<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	S		S		
		Northern sea oats	<i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i> Syn: <i>Uniola latifolia</i>	S		S		
		Pennsylvania sedge	<i>Carex pennsylvanica</i>	S		S		
		Plaintain sedge	<i>Carex plantaginea</i>	S	S L			
		Prairie dropseed	<i>Sporobolus heterolepsis</i>	S		S		
		Purple lovegrass	<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i>	S	S	S		
		Rattlesnake grass	<i>Glyceria canadensis</i>	S				
		Sideoats grama	<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>	S		S		
		Softrush	<i>Juncus effusus</i>			L		
		Sweet grass	<i>Hierochloe odorata</i>		S			
		Switchgrass	<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	S	S	S		
		Upland sedge	<i>Carex appalachica</i>	S				
		Upland star sedge <i>aka Rosy sedge</i>	<i>Carex rosea</i>			S L		

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Native bees	Native birds	COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	Amanda's Garden	The Fernery	The Plantsmen	White Oak
		Wool grass	<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>			L	
		HERBACEOUS WILDFLOWERS					
		Alleghany spurge <i>aka</i> Alleghany pachysandra	<i>Pachysandra procumbens</i>	S			
		Alumroot	<i>Heuchera americana</i>	S	S		
		American germander	<i>Teucrium canadense</i>		S		
		American spikenard	<i>Aralia racemosa</i>	L	S	L	
		American sweet flag	<i>Acorus americanus</i>		S		
		Anise hyssop	<i>Agastache foeniculum</i>	S		S	
		Aster, Bigleaf	<i>Eurybia macrophylla</i> Syn: <i>Aster macrophyllus</i>			S	
		Aster, Crookedstem <i>aka</i> Zig-zag aster	<i>Symphyotrichum prenanthoides</i> Syn: <i>Aster prenanthoides</i>			S L	
		Aster, Heart-leaved <i>aka</i> Blue wood aster	<i>Symphyotrichum cordifolium</i> Syn: <i>Aster cordifolius</i>	L	S	S	
		Aster, New England	<i>Symphyotrichum novae-angliae</i> Syn: <i>Aster novae-angliae</i>	L		S L	
		Aster, New York <i>aka</i> Dwarf aster	<i>Symphyotrichum novi-belgii</i> Syn: <i>Aster novi-belgii</i>	L			
		Aster, Shale	<i>Aster oblongifolius</i> Syn: <i>Symphyotrichum oblongifolium</i>			S	
		Aster, Sky blue	<i>Symphyotrichum oolentangiense</i>			S	
		Aster, Smooth	<i>Symphyotrichum laeve</i> Syn: <i>Aster laevis</i>	S	S	S	
		Aster, White wood	<i>Eurybia divaricata</i> Syn: <i>Aster divaricatus</i>	L	S	S L	
		Barren strawberry	<i>Waldsteinia fragarioides</i> Syn: <i>Geum fragarioides</i>	S L	S	S	
		Beebalm	<i>Monarda didyma</i>	S	S	S L	
		Bellwort, Large spreading	<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i>	S	S		
		Bellwort, Perfoliate	<i>Uvularia perfoliata</i>	S L			
		Bellwort, Sessile	<i>Uvularia sessilifolia</i>	S L	S L		
		Bergamot	<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	S L	S	S L	
		Bishop's cap	<i>Mitella diphylla</i>	L	S L		
		Black cohosh	<i>Actaea racemosa</i> Syn: <i>Cimicifuga racemosa</i>	S	S	S	
















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Native bees	Native birds	COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	Amanda's Garden	The Fernery	The Plantsmen	White Oak
		Blanket flower	<i>Gaillardia aristata</i>			S	
		Blazing star	<i>Liatris spicata</i>	S		S	
		Bloodroot	<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	L	S L	S	
		Blue cohosh	<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i>	L	S L	L	
		Blue false indigo	<i>Baptisia australis</i>			S	
		Blue flag iris	<i>Iris versicolor</i>	L	S	S L	
		Blue star	<i>Amsonia tabernaemontana</i>	S		S	
		Blue-eyed grass	<i>Sisyrinchium augustifolium</i>	L			
		Bluebead	<i>Clintonia borealis</i>		S		
		Boneset	<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	L		L	
		Bottle gentian	<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i>		S		
		Bowman's root	<i>Gillenia trifoliata</i> Syn: <i>Porteranthus trifoliatius</i>	S	S		
		Brown-eyed susan	<i>Rudbeckia triloba</i>			S L	
		Butterflyweed	<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	S L	S	L	
		Calico beardtongue aka Long-sepal penstemon	<i>Penstemon calycosus</i>			S	
		Canada anemone aka Windflower	<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	L	S	S	
		Canada lily	<i>Lilium canadense</i>	S			
		Canada mayflower	<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>	L	S L	S L	
		Canadian burnet	<i>Sanguisorba canadensis</i>		S		
		Cardinal flower	<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	S	S	L	
		Carolina bushpea	<i>Thermopsis villosa</i>	S		S	
		Celandine poppy aka Yellow wood poppy	<i>Stylophorum diphyllum</i>	S		S	
		Closed gentian	<i>Gentiana clausa</i>	S			
		Common milkweed	<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	L		L	
		Coneflower	<i>Echinacea purpurea</i>	S		S	
		Crested iris	<i>Iris cristata</i>	S			
		Crimson-eyed rose mallow □	<i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i>	S		S	
		Culver's root	<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	S	S	S	
		Cutleaf coneflower	<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	S L		L	

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Native bees	Native birds	COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	Amanda's Garden	The Fernery	The Plantsmen	White Oak
		Cutleaf toothwort	<i>Cardamine concatenata</i> Syn: <i>Dentaria laciniata</i>	L			
		Cutleaf toothwort	<i>Dentaria laciniata</i> Syn: <i>Cardamine concatenata</i>	L			
		Dotted horsemint	<i>Monarda punctata</i>	S		S	
		Dutchman's breeches	<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>	S L	S		
		Eastern prickly-pear	<i>Opuntia humifusa</i>			S	
		Eastern waterleaf aka Virginia waterleaf	<i>Hydrophyllum virginianum</i>	L			
		False aster aka White doll's daisy	<i>Boltonia asteroides</i>			L	
		False dragonhead aka Obedient plant	<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>	S	S	S	
		False Solomon's seal	<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i> Syn: <i>Smilacina racemosa</i>	L	S L	S L	
		Fireweed	<i>Chamerion angustifolium</i> Syn: <i>Epilobium angustifolium</i>			S	
		Flat-topped white aster	<i>Doellingeria umbellata</i>	L			
		Fringed gentian	<i>Gentianopsis crinita</i>				
		Ginseng	<i>Panax quinquefolius</i>	S			
		Goat's beard	<i>Aruncus dioicus</i> var. <i>dioicus</i> NOT var. <i>acuminatus</i> NOT var. <i>vulgaris</i>	S		S	
		Golden alexanders	<i>Zizia aurea</i>	S	S L	S L	
		Golden ragwort	<i>Packera aurea</i> Syn: <i>Senecio aurea</i>	S	S	S L	
		Goldenrod, Bluestem	<i>Solidago caesia</i>	L		S L	
		Goldenrod, Gray	<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>			S	
		Goldenrod, Silverrod	<i>Solidago bicolor</i>				
		Goldenrod, Stiff	<i>Oligoneuron rigidum</i> Syn: <i>Solidago rigida</i>	S			
		Goldenrod, Zigzag	<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	L	S L	L	
		Goldenseal	<i>Hydrastis canadensis</i>	S	S	S	
		Grass of Parnassus	<i>Parnassia glauca</i>	S L			
		Great blue lobelia	<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	L	S	L	
		Green and gold	<i>Chrysogonum virginianum</i>	S			
		Green dragon	<i>Arisaema dracontium</i>	S	S		

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Native bees	Native birds	COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	Amanda's Garden	The Fernery	The Plantsmen	White Oak
		Hairy beardtongue	<i>Penstemon hirsutus</i>			S	
		Hairy wild petunia	<i>Ruellia humilis</i>			S	
		Hardy ageratum <i>aka</i> Blue mistflower	<i>Conoclinium coelestinum</i> Syn: <i>Eupatorium coelestinum</i>	S		S L	
		Harebell	<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>		S	S	
		Heart-leaved alexanders	<i>Zizia aptera</i>	S			
		Heartleaf foamflower	<i>Tiarella cordifolia</i> Syn: <i>Tiarella wherryi</i>	S L	S	S L	
		Hemp dogbane <i>aka</i> Indian hemp	<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>			L	
		Horse balm	<i>Collinsonia canadensis</i>			S L	
		Indian cucumber root	<i>Medeola virginiana</i>				
		Jack-in-the-pulpit	<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	L	S L	L	
		Jacob's ladder	<i>Polemonium reptans</i>	S		S	
		Lanceleaf tickseed	<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>			S	
		Largeflower tickseed	<i>Coreopsis grandiflora</i>				
		Lizard's tail	<i>Saururus cernuus</i>		S		
		Maple-leaved waterleaf <i>aka</i> Canada waterleaf	<i>Hydrophyllum canadense</i>	L	S L		
		Marsh marigold	<i>Caltha palustris</i>	L	S L	S L	
		Maximilian sunflower	<i>Helianthus maximiliani</i>			S	
		Mayapple	<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	L	S L	S L	
		Mexican hat	<i>Ratibida columnifera</i>				
		Monkey flower	<i>Mimulus ringens</i>	S	S		
		Mountain mint, Hairy	<i>Pycnanthemum verticillatum var. pilosum</i>	S			
		Mountain mint, Short-toothed	<i>Pycnanthemum muticum</i>	S		S	
		Mountain mint, Virginia	<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	S	S	S	
		Mountain pink	<i>Silene caroliniana</i>			S	
		New York ironweed	<i>Vernonia noveboracensis</i>	S		S	
		Nodding onion	<i>Allium cernuum</i>	S		S	
		Orange black-eyed Susan	<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i>			S	
		Oxeye <i>aka</i> False sunflower	<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	S		S	
		Pale coneflower	<i>Echinacea pallida</i>			S	
		Phlox, Creeping	<i>Phlox stolonifera</i>			S	
		Phlox, Moss-pink <i>aka</i> Moss phlox	<i>Phlox subulata</i>			S	

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Native bees	Native birds	COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	Amanda's Garden	The Fernery	The Plantsmen	White Oak
		Phlox, Summer	<i>Phlox paniculata</i>			S	
		Pink turtlehead	<i>Chelone lyonii</i>	S			
		Prairie blazing star	<i>Liatris pycnostachya</i>			S	
		Prairie coneflower <i>aka</i> Grey-headed coneflower	<i>Ratibida pinnata</i>			S	
		Prairie smoke	<i>Geum triflorum</i>	S		S	
		Purple joe-pye weed	<i>Eutrochium purpureum</i> Syn: <i>Eupatorium purpureum</i>	L	S	S	
		Purple trillium <i>aka</i> Red trillium	<i>Trillium erectum</i>	S L	S L	L	
		Purple-headed sneezeweed	<i>Helenium flexuosum</i>			S	
		Puttyroot	<i>Aplectrum hyemale</i>		S		
		Queen of the prairie <i>aka</i> Floss flower	<i>Filipendula rubra</i>	S			
		Rattlesnake plantain	<i>Goodyera pubescens</i>		S		
		Red baneberry <i>aka</i> Doll's eyes	<i>Actaea rubra</i>	L	S L	S L	
		Rock harlequin	<i>Corydalis sempervirens</i> Syn: <i>Capnoides sempervirens</i>		S	S	
		Round-lobed hepatica	<i>Hepatica nobilis</i> var. <i>obtusa</i> Syn: <i>H. americana</i> ; <i>Anemone americana</i>	L	S		
		Rue anemone	<i>Thalictrum thalictroides</i> Syn: <i>Anemonella thalictroides</i>	S	S		
		Rue, Early meadow	<i>Thalictrum dioicum</i>	L	S L		
		Rue, Tall meadow <i>aka</i> King of the meadow	<i>Thalictrum pubescens</i> Syn: <i>Thalictrum polygamum</i>	L	S L	L	
		Sharp-lobed hepatica	<i>Anemone acutiloba</i> Syn: <i>Hepatica nobilis</i> var. <i>acuta</i>	S	S		
		Shooting star	<i>Dodecatheon meadia</i>	S		S	
		Showy tick trefoil	<i>Desmodium canadense</i>	S			
		Smooth spiderwort <i>aka</i> Bluejacket; <i>aka</i> Ohio spiderwort	<i>Tradescantia ohiensis</i>	S			
		Sneezeweed	<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	S	S	S L	
		Solomon's seal	<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	S	S		
		Solomon's seal, Hairy	<i>Polygonatum pubescens</i>	S			
		Spotted joe-pye weed	<i>Eutrochium maculatum</i> Syn: <i>Eupatorium maculatum</i>	L		S L	
		Spreading globe flower	<i>Trollius laxus</i>	S			
		Squirrel corn	<i>Dicentra canadensis</i>	S L	S		
		Starry false Solomon's seal	<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i>	S	S	S	

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Native bees	Native birds	COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	Amanda's Garden	The Fernery	The Plantsmen	White Oak
		Sundrops, Narrowleaf	<i>Oenothera fruticosa</i> Syn: <i>Oenothera tetragona</i>			S	
		Swamp milkweed	<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	L	S	L	
		Swamp rose mallow	<i>Hibiscus palustris</i> □	S		S	
		Swamp saxifrage	<i>Saxifraga pensylvanica</i> Syn: <i>Micranthes pensylvanica</i>	L			
		Tall bellflower	<i>Campanulastrum americana</i>		S		
		Tall larkspur	<i>Delphinium exaltatum</i>	S		S	
		Tall verbena aka Blue vervain	<i>Verbena hastata</i>	S L		L	
		Tall white beardtongue	<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	L	S	S L	
		Thimbleweed aka Tall anemone	<i>Anemone virginiana</i>	L	S	S	
		Thin-leaved sunflower	<i>Helianthus decapetalus</i>		S		
		Trout lily	<i>Erythronium americanum</i>	L			
		Turk's cap lily	<i>Lilium superbum</i>	S			
		Twinleaf	<i>Jeffersonia diphylla</i>	S	S		
		Two-leaved toothwort	<i>Cardamine diphylla</i> Syn: <i>Dentaria diphylla</i>	L	S L		
		Upland boneset	<i>Eupatorium sessilifolium</i>	S			
		Violet, Canada white	<i>Viola canadensis</i>		S		
		Violet, Dooryard aka Common blue violet	<i>Viola sororia</i>	S	S L	S	
		Violet, Downy yellow	<i>Viola pubescens</i>	S	S L		
		Violet, Labrador	<i>Viola labradorica</i>	S			
		Violet, Northern white aka Small white violet	<i>Viola macloskeyi</i> Syn: <i>Viola pallens</i>	S L			
		Violet, Striped	<i>Viola striata</i>		S		
		Violet, Sweet white	<i>Viola blanda</i>		S L		
		Virginia bluebells	<i>Mertensia virginica</i>	S	S	S	
		Virginia saxifrage	<i>Micranthes virginicensis</i>		S L		
		Water avens	<i>Geum rivale</i>			L	
		White baneberry aka Doll's eyes	<i>Actaea pachypoda</i>	L	S	L	
		White snakeroot	<i>Ageratina altissima</i> Syn: <i>Eupatorium rugosum</i>			L	
		White trillium	<i>Trillium grandiflorum</i>	S L	S		





























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		White turtlehead	<i>Chelone glabra</i>	L	S	SL	
		Wild bleeding heart	<i>Dicentra eximia</i>	S			
		Wild columbine	<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	L	S	L	
		Wild geranium	<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	L	S	L	
		Wild ginger	<i>Asarum canadense</i>	SL	S	S	
		Wild leek <i>aka Ramps</i>	<i>Allium tricoccum</i>	L	SL	L	
		Wild lupine	<i>Lupinus perennis</i>			S	
		Wild quinine	<i>Parthenium integrifolium</i>	S		S	
		Wild senna	<i>Senna hebecarpa</i> Syn: <i>Cassia hebecarpa</i>	S		S	
		Wild stonecrop	<i>Sedum ternatum</i>	S	S	S	
		Wild white indigo	<i>Baptisia alba</i> Syn: <i>B. leucantha</i>			S	
		Wingstem <i>aka Yellow ironweed</i>	<i>Verbesina alternifolia</i>	S			
		Woodland sunflower	<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i>	S	S	L	
		VINES					
		Allegheny vine	<i>Adlumia fungosa</i>		S		
		Partridge berry	<i>Mitchella repens</i>	L	S		
		Trumpet honeysuckle <i>aka Coral honeysuckle</i>	<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i>	S	SL		
		Virgin's bower	<i>Clematis virginiana</i>			SL	
		Virginia creeper	<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>			SL	
		SHRUBS					
		Alder, Black <i>aka Smooth; aka Common</i>	<i>Alnus serrulata</i>			S	
		Alder, Speckled	<i>Alnus rugosa</i> Syn: <i>Alnus incana ssp. rugosa</i>			L	
		American chokecherry	<i>Prunus virginiana</i>				SL
		American fly-honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera canadensis</i>		S	S	
		Bayberry, Northern	<i>Morella pensylvanica</i> Syn: <i>Myrica pensylvanica</i>			S	S

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Native bees	Native birds	COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	Amanda's Garden	The Fernery	The Plantsmen	White Oak
		Bladdernut	<i>Staphylea trifolia</i>				SL
		Bottlebrush buckeye	<i>Aesculus parviflora</i>				S
		Bush honeysuckle	<i>Diervilla lonicera</i>			SL	S
		Buttonbush	<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>		S	SL	SL
		Chokeberry, Black	<i>Photinia melanocarpa</i> Syn: <i>Aronia melanocarpa</i>			S	S
		Chokeberry, Red	<i>Aronia arbutifolia</i> Syn: <i>Photinia pyrifolia</i>			S	S
		Cranberrybush, American	<i>Viburnum opulus</i> var. <i>americanum</i> NOT <i>V. opulus</i> var. <i>opulus</i> (Eurasian)			S	S
		Dogwood, Gray	<i>Cornus racemosa</i>			S	SL
		Dogwood, Red osier	<i>Cornus sericea</i> Syn: <i>Cornus stolonifera</i>			SL	SL
		Dogwood, Roundleaf	<i>Cornus rugosa</i>				SL
		Dogwood, Silky	<i>Cornus amomum</i>			SL	SL
		Eastern red cedar	<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>				S
		Elderberry, Black	<i>Sambucus nigra</i> ssp. <i>canadensis</i>; Syn: <i>Sambucus canadensis</i>		S	L	S
		Elderberry, Red	<i>Sambucus racemosa</i> ssp. <i>pubens</i>		S		SL
		Hazelnut, American	<i>Corylus americana</i>			S	S
		Hazelnut, Beaked	<i>Corylus cornuta</i>		S		SL
		Highbush blueberry	<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>		S		
		Meadowsweet	<i>Spiraea alba</i>				S
		New Jersey tea	<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>				S
		Ninebark	<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>			L	S
		Pinxter bush	<i>Rhododendron periclymenoides</i>				
		Purple-flowering raspberry	<i>Rubus odoratus</i>	L		SL	SL
		Pussy willow	<i>Salix discolor</i>			SL	
		Rose, Climbing	<i>Rosa setigera</i>				
		Rose, Swamp	<i>Rosa palustris</i>			SL	
		Rose, Virginia	<i>Rosa virginiana</i>		S	S	
		Sand cherry	<i>Prunus americana</i>				






L = Local ecotype S = Species

c = Cultivar

Native bees	Native birds	COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	Amanda's Garden	The Fernery	The Plantsmen	White Oak
		Shrubby cinquefoil <i>aka</i> Potentilla	<i>Potentilla fruticosa</i> Syn: <i>Dasiphora fruticosa</i>		S		
		Shrubby St. John's wort	<i>Hypericum prolificum</i>		S	S	S
		Spicebush	<i>Lindera benzoin</i>			S L	S L
		Steeplebush	<i>Spiraea tomentosa</i>			S	
		Sumac, Fragrant	<i>Rhus aromatica</i>			S	S
		Sumac, Staghorn	<i>Rhus typhina</i>			S L	
		Summersweet	<i>Clethra alnifolia</i>			S	
		Sweetshrub	<i>Calycanthus floridus</i>			S	S
		Viburnum, Arrowwood	<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>		S		S L
		Viburnum, Maple leaf	<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>			S L	S L
		Viburnum, Witherood <i>aka</i> Possum haw; <i>aka</i> Wild raisin	<i>Viburnum nudum</i> var. <i>cassinoides</i> Syn: <i>Viburnum cassinoides</i>			S	
		Virginia sweetspire	<i>Itea virginica</i>		S	S	
		White fringetree	<i>Chionanthus virginicus</i>		S	S	S
		Winterberry (female)	<i>Ilex verticillata</i>		S	S L	S
		Winterberry (male)	<i>Ilex verticillata</i>		S	S L	S
		Winterberry (unknown sex)	<i>Ilex verticillata</i>			S L	S
		Wintergreen <i>aka</i> Teaberry	<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>				
		Witch-hazel	<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>			S L	S L
		Yellowroot	<i>Xanthorhiza simplicissima</i>				
		TREES					
		Alleghany serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier laevis</i>			S	
		American basswood	<i>Tilia americana</i>				S
		American beech	<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>				
		American chestnut	<i>Castanea dentata</i>				S
		American hornbeam <i>aka</i> Ironwood; <i>aka</i> Musclewood	<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>			S L	S L
		American larch	<i>Larix laricina</i>			S	
		American sycamore	<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>			S L	S L

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


compiled on 4/8/2019

Native bees	Native birds	COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	Amanda's Garden	The Fernery	The Plantsmen	White Oak
		Bald cypress	<i>Taxodium distichum</i>			S	S
		Birch, Gray	<i>Betula populifolia</i>			SL	
		Birch, Paper	<i>Betula papyrifera</i>			S	S
		Birch, River	<i>Betula nigra</i>			S	
		Birch, Sweet	<i>Betula lenta</i>			SL	SL
		Birch, Yellow	<i>Betula alleghaniensis</i>			SL	SL
		Black cherry	<i>Prunus serotina</i>			SL	SL
		Blackgum <i>aka Sour Gum; aka Tupelo</i>	<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>			S	S
		Canadian hemlock	<i>Tsuga canadensis</i>				S
		Dogwood, Flowering	<i>Cornus florida</i>			S	S
		Dogwood, Pagoda	<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>			SL	SL
		Downy serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>				S
		Eastern hophornbeam <i>aka Ironwood</i>	<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>			S	S
		Eastern red cedar	<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>				S
		Eastern redbud	<i>Cercis canadensis</i>			S	S
		Hackberry	<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>			S	SL
		Hickory, Bitternut	<i>Carya cordiformis</i>				SL
		Hickory, Shagbark	<i>Carya ovata</i>				SL
		Honey locust	<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i>			S	
		Kentucky coffee tree	<i>Gymnocladus dioicus</i>			S	S
		Maple, Mountain	<i>Acer spicatum</i>		S		
		Maple, Red	<i>Acer rubrum</i>			S	S
		Maple, Silver	<i>Acer saccharinum</i>			S	S
		Maple, Striped <i>aka Moosewood</i>	<i>Acer pensylvanicum</i>			S	
		Maple, Sugar	<i>Acer saccharum</i>			S	SL
		Mountain silverbell	<i>Halesia tetraptera</i> Syn: <i>Halesia carolina</i>			S	S
		Nannyberry viburnum	<i>Viburnum lentago</i>			S	SL
		Northern catalpa	<i>Catalpa speciosa</i>			S	

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Native bees	Native birds	COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	Amanda's Garden	The Fernery	The Plantsmen	White Oak
		Oak, Black	<i>Quercus velutina</i>				S
		Oak, Bur	<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>			S	S
		Oak, Chestnut	<i>Quercus montana</i> (Formerly <i>Q. prinus</i>)			S L	
		Oak, Northern red	<i>Quercus rubra</i>			S L	S L
		Oak, Pin	<i>Quercus palustris</i>			S	S
		Oak, Scarlet	<i>Quercus coccinea</i>				
		Oak, Swamp white	<i>Quercus bicolor</i>			S	S
		Oak, White	<i>Quercus alba</i>			S	S L
		Ohio buckeye	<i>Aesculus glabra</i>				S
		Pawpaw	<i>Asimina triloba</i>		S	S	S
		Persimmon	<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>		S	S	S
		Quaking aspen	<i>Populus tremuloides</i>				S
		Sassafras	<i>Sassafras albidum</i>			S	
		Shadbush <i>aka Juneberry; aka Serviceberry</i>	<i>Amelanchier canadensis</i>			S	
		Sweetbay magnolia	<i>Magnolia virginiana</i>		S		
		Sweetgum	<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>			S	
		Tulip tree	<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>			S	S
		White pine	<i>Pinus strobus</i>			S	S
		White spruce	<i>Picea glauca</i>				S
		Yellowwood	<i>Cladrastis kentukea</i>			S	S